

Small-time UX

User research on limited time and limited budget

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Sara Yetto, Library Assistant (and person who did all the actual work)



What's UX?

“The user experience is how someone feels when using a product or service.”

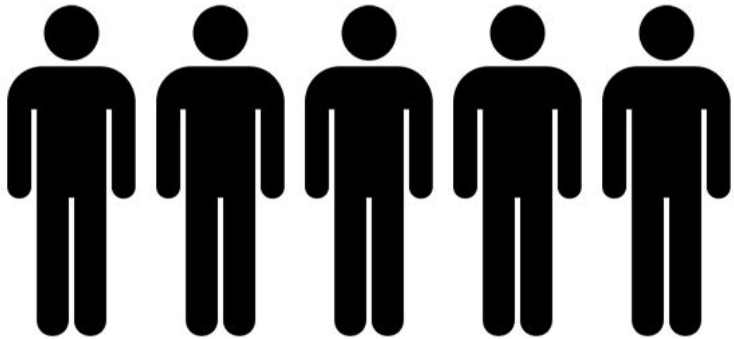
(Schmidt, 2014)

TL;DR... It's EVERYTHING.

Yeah, but why do it?

Because it's easy.

85% of UX issues are found
after testing **5 participants.**



(Nielsen, 2000)

Because it doesn't take long.

2018

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH							APRIL						
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MAY							JUNE							JULY							AUGUST						
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SEPTEMBER							OCTOBER							NOVEMBER							DECEMBER						
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30																					30	31					

2 months.

Because it's cheap.



\$120



Because it's the right thing to do.

We ♥ our users.







Here's what we did...




OLD - Welcome to the SVC Library!


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Announcements

New Resource!

- [Vermont Newspapers Archive](#)

This link brings you to the Vermont state government website - once you set up a myVermont.gov account and create a profile, you will be able to access a link to Newspapers.com.

[more...](#)

Now on display in the library:

- [New books](#)

See the list here - all are available in the library! (Most are on display.)

SEARCH NOW!

[Online resources](#)

[Library books, videos, print journals](#)

[Resource guides by subject](#)

[Reserves & Textbooks](#)

- [Databases: EBSCOhost, ProQuest, and more](#)

Your library account


Did you know you have a [library account](#)? Your login is the same as your SVC email and computer login.

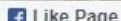
- See items you have checked out
- See your due dates
- Renew items (if allowed)
- Place holds on checked-out items so you can borrow them next

ASK A LIBRARIAN!

Chat with us!

Connect with us!

 Southern Vermont...
210 likes

 Like Page

Decided WHO to test.



Students



Faculty/Staff

Created TASKS.



- **What do people come to the website to do?**
- **What do we want them to be able to find?**
- **Do not ask leading questions.**
- **The question scenario doesn't matter. Keep it simple!**

Gathered MATERIALS.

Consent form

Pre-survey

Intro script

Post-survey

Paper logs

Computer

Stopwatch

Recording device

Permission

User profile

Rules and reassurance

Thoughts/attitudes

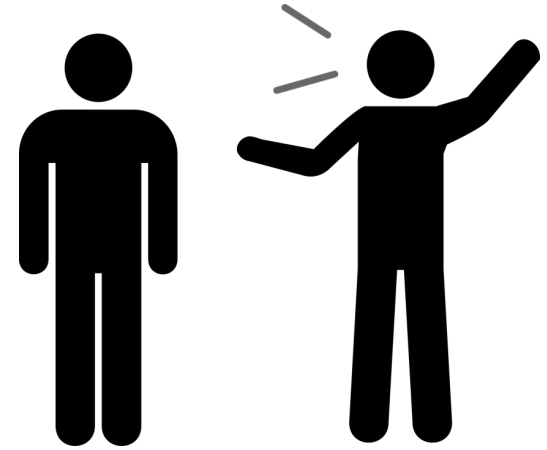
Quantify

Laptop OR desktop

Phones work fine

iPhone Voice Memos

RECRUITED people.



Then we tested!

- 1. Give consent form.**
- 2. Give pre-survey.**
- 3. Read intro script.**
- 4. Any questions?**
- 5. Read task 1.**
- 6. "Start," and start timing.**
- 7. Stop timer.**
- 8. Record time.**
- 9. Read task 2...**



So, what did we do with the results?



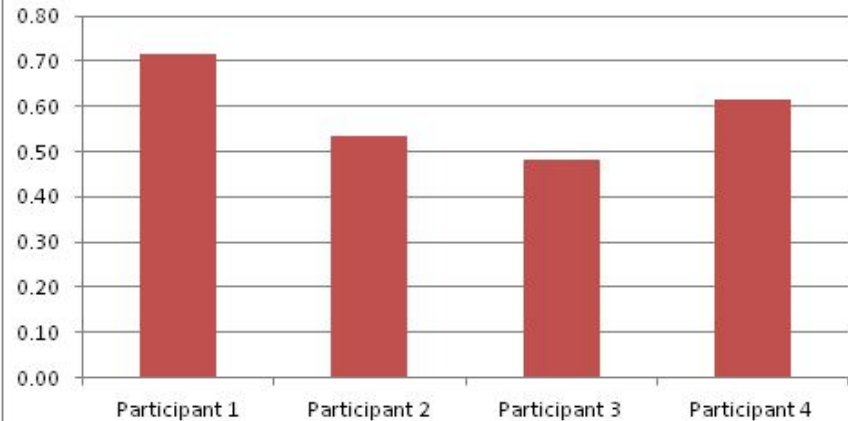
Transcribed the recordings.

**1-2 hours to
transcribe each
recording.**

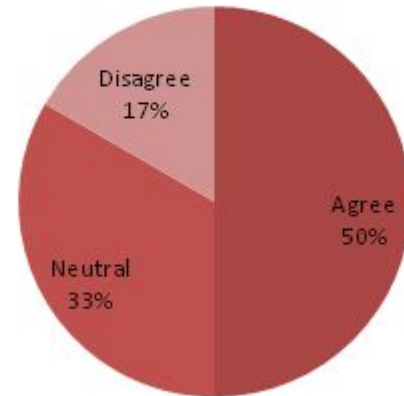


Made graphs.

Task 6 Time (in minutes)



I thought the site was pleasing to look at



Conclusion

The overarching consensus appears to be that there should be better distinction on the website between who we *are*, what we *do*, and what our online resources are. Reconstructing the site to make these differences obvious will greatly improve usability by avoiding redundancy and eliminating potential confusion. Modernizing aesthetic and simplifying layout will also help users find what they need more quickly. Below are summarized suggestions.

Improve Aesthetic & General Accessibility

- Add text to headings and links for screen readers.
- Make text 12-point sans serif.
- Increase contrast between text and background.
- Eliminate duplicate links.
- Break up paragraphs to facilitate online reading.
- Avoid flat UI.

Create Distinctness

- Eliminate duplicate boxes.
- Improve the appearance of “generic” guides.
- Group all “Library Resources” under one page.

Simplify

- Include the word “catalog” on the homepage. Be sure to remind users that a catalog search will not yield articles, nor items from other libraries.
- Make a link to the OPAC more explicit on the homepage.
- Create a “Library News” space on the homepage.

- Make the simple hours chart appear first on the Hours page.
- Change the Library Hours Google Calendar to show closing times.
- Show basic library hours on the homepage.
- Extend research appointment times to 30 minutes on the Youcanbook.me widget.
- Eliminate tabs when possible, and make users aware of tabs on the Guides.

Correct Labels & Locations

- Move the ILL Request Form to a more prominent place on the page.
- Change “About Us” to “Contact a Librarian.”
- Repurpose the “For New Students” page to be more of an “About Us” page.
- Change “Research: Resources & Help” to “Research Resources.”
- Move New York Times subscription instructions so it is not displayed first on the “Research Resources” page.

... and then made changes!

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Be the first of your friends to like this

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Library Guides for specific courses

Southern Vermont College Library

- Home
- Contact a Librarian
- Hours
- Research
- Interlibrary Loan
- Policies
- Library Services
- Events and Displays
- Blog



We made some changes to our website! If you need help, or would like to give us feedback, please email libstaff@svc.edu.

Chat with us!

(Click the bubble to get a chat box.)

Databases
EBSCO, ProQuest, GALE, and more.

Library Guides
Browse Course Guides, Subject Guides, and other Guides of Interest.

Reserves and Textbooks
See if we have yours.



Search the SVC Library Book Catalog

Access My Library Account

Use your Library Account to...

- See items you have checked out
- See your due dates
- Renew items (if allowed)

4 big takeaways.

1. **Address most glaring problems.**
2. **Let your users know you're making changes to the site.**
3. **UX is iterative.**
4. **User-friendly doesn't mean flashy. Make the best of what you have!**

Some useful resources...

Books

- ***Don't Make Me Think, Revisited*** (Steve Krug, 2013)
- ***Useful, Usable, Desirable*** (Aaron Schmidt & Amanda Etches, 2014)
- ***The User Experience Team of One: A Research and Design Survival Guide*** (Leah Buley, 2013)

Online

- **Nielsen's 10 Usability Heuristics for User Interface Design**
<https://www.nngroup.com/articles/ten-usability-heuristics/>
- **113 Design Guidelines for Homepage Usability**
<https://www.nngroup.com/articles/113-design-guidelines-homepage-usability/>
- **SVC forms and Instruments**
<http://bit.ly/UXinst>